

# HPA Axis Herbal Essentials: Part 1

Lee Carroll, BSc, BHSc (WHM)

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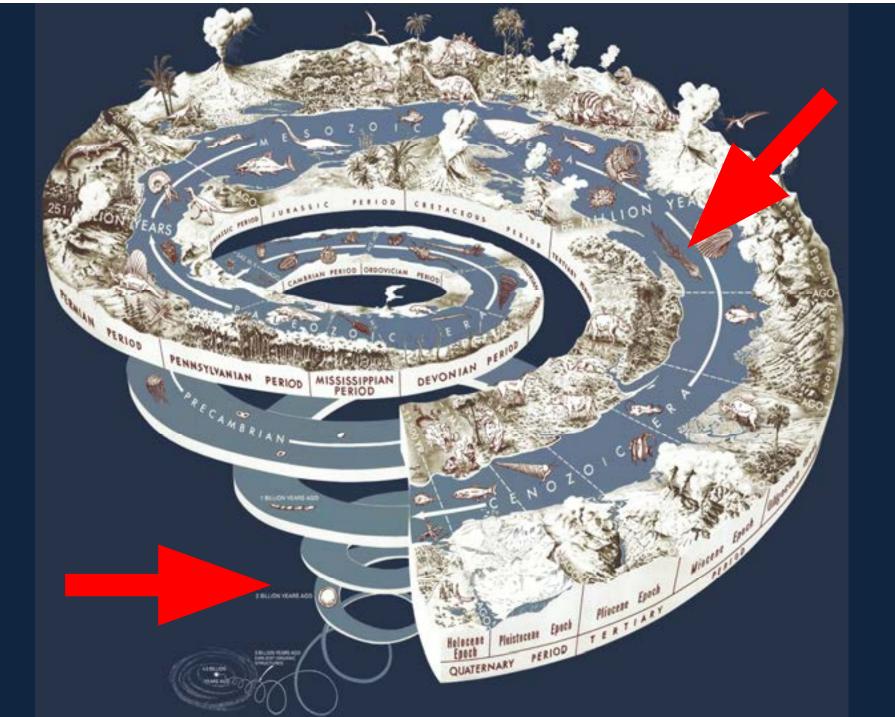
Lee's recommendations for Standard Process and MediHerb product dosages are sometimes different than the doses that appear on the product labels. Please refer to the product labels or to the product descriptions found in the product catalogs or on the website for Standard Process and MediHerb dosage recommendations.

#### Lee Carroll, BSc, BHSc (WHM)

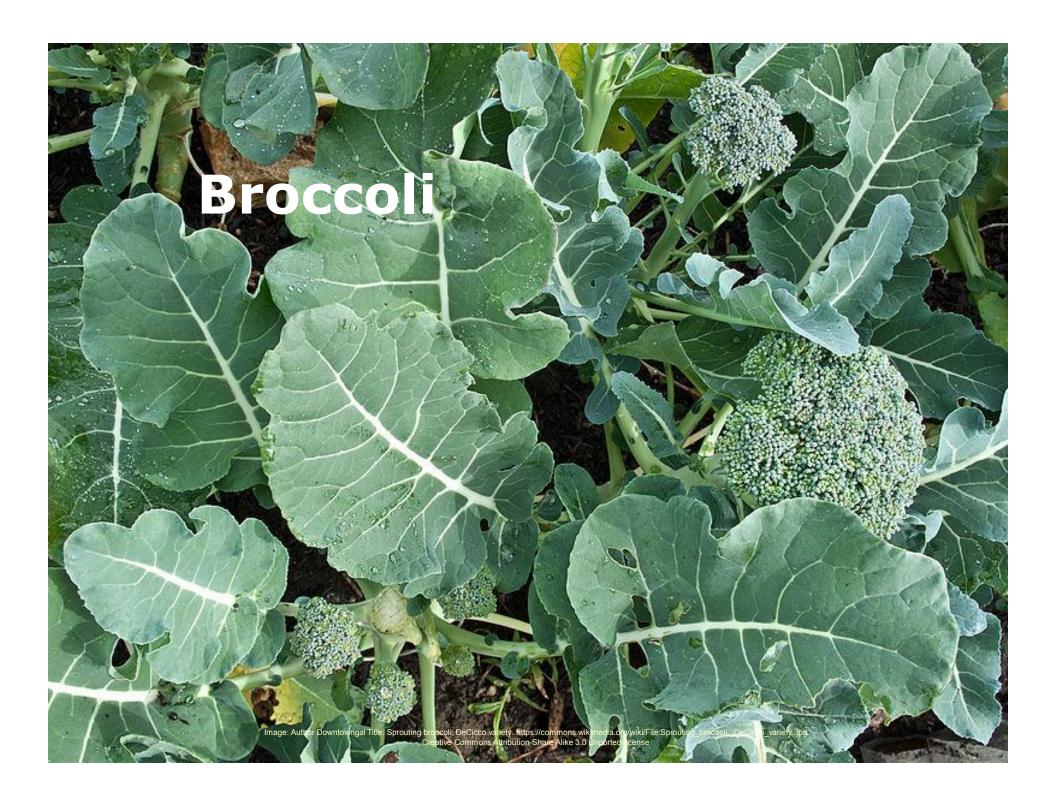


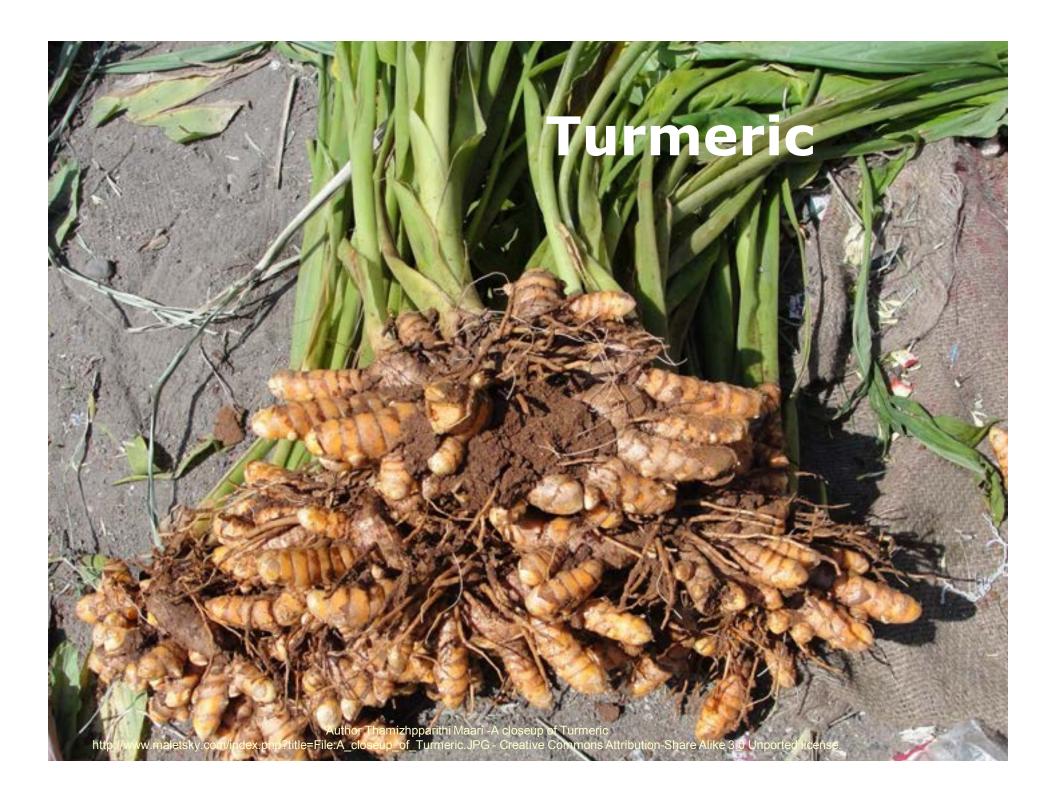


Lee Carroll has over 24 years of experience working with MediHerb and 15 years with Standard Process. Working alongside one of the world's leading herbalists, Professor Kerry Bone at MediHerb, Lee has developed a unique insight into the clinical application of evidenced-based herbal medicine. Lee travels extensively throughout the United States, conducting informative and practical seminars on the clinical application of Western herbal medicine for health care professionals. Lee resides in Brisbane, Australia, with his wife and two children.

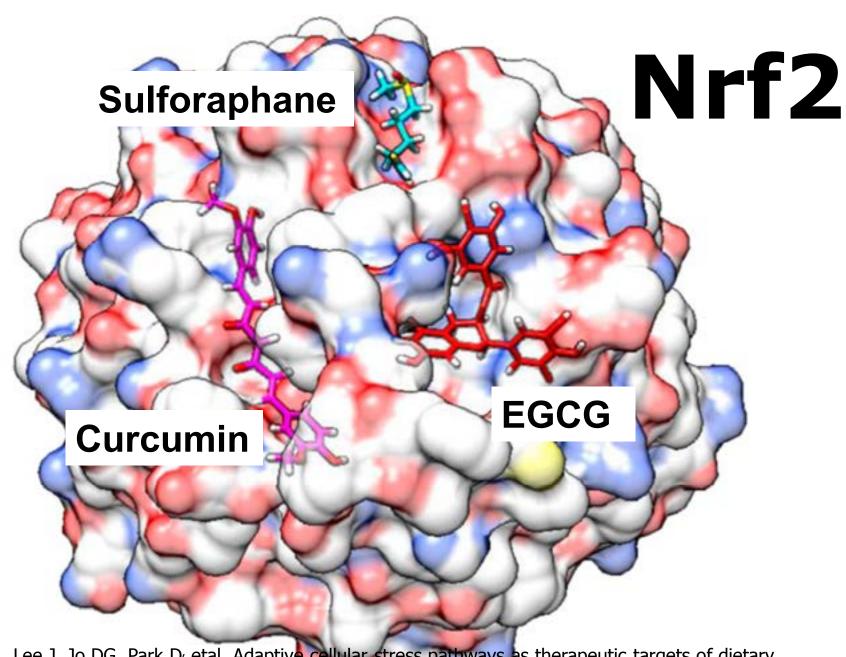












Lee J, Jo DG, Park D<sup>,</sup> etal. Adaptive cellular stress pathways as therapeutic targets of dietary phytochemicals: focus on the nervous system. *Pharmacol Rev.* 2014 Jul;66(3):815-68









Nervous System

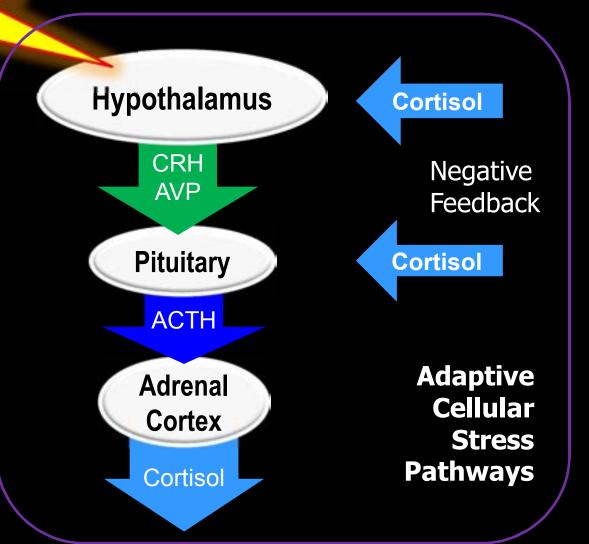
Endocrine System

Adaptive Cellular Stress Pathways

Immune System

### **HPA** axis

Stress
Diurnal rhythm
Cytokines
IL-1β
IL-6
TNF-a
Vagus nerve
Peptides
Nutrient status



#### **Cortisol Physiological Function**



- Stress response
- Immune system and inflammatory responses
- Central nervous system
- Energy metabolism
- Cardiovascular tone
- Growth and reproduction

Chrousos GP, Kino T, Glucocorticoid Signaling in the Cell: Expanding Clinical Implications to Complex Human Behavioral and Somatic Disorders *Ann N Y Acad Sci. 2009 October ; 1179: 153–166* 

# **HPA Axis Cortisol Regulation**



- Negative Feedback deactivates/restrains/switches off
  - Slow Genomic (hours to days)
  - Intermediate (30 to 60 minutes)
  - Fast Non-Genomic (minutes)

#### **Peripheral Cortisol Regulation**



- Cortisol's effect at tissues/cells varies:
  - Intracellular regulation
  - Cortisol delivery/storage

 Intracellular regulators can increase or decrease cortisol levels to maintain balance

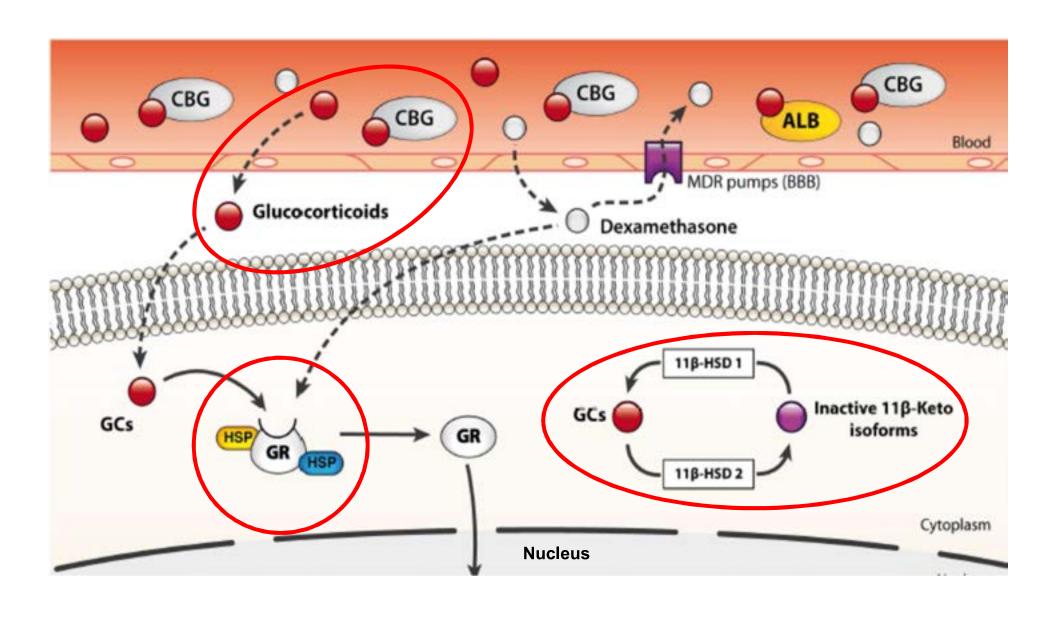
Under normal and stressful conditions

#### **Peripheral Cortisol Regulation**



- 11β Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase type 1 & 2 (11β-HSD1/2)
- Heat Shock Proteins 70 and 90
- Glucocorticoid receptors, GRa and GRβ
- Cortisol binding globulin (CBG)

Silverman MN, Sternberg EM. Glucocorticoid regulation of inflammation and its functional correlates: from HPA axis to glucocorticoid receptor dysfunction. *Ann N Y Acad Sci.* 2012 Jul;1261:55-63.

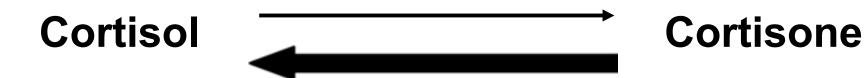


Bellavance MA, Rivest S, The HPA - Immune Axis and the Immunomodulatory Actions of Glucocorticoids in the Brain. *Front Immunol.* 2014 Mar 31;5:136.

# Cortisol regulation by 11β-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase



#### $11\beta$ -HSD1



#### Regulation of intracellular cortisol

- Liver
- Adipose tissue
- Muscle
- Lung
- Pituitary
- Adult brain

- Gonads
- Bone
- Eye
- Pancreatic islets
- Inflammatory cells

Quinkler M, Stewart PM, Hypertension and the cortisol-cortisone shuttle. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab*. 2003 Jun;88(6):2384-92.

#### **Heat Shock Proteins**



- Key elements of cellular maintenance and adaptive cellular stress defenses
- Cytoprotective
- Hsp70 and Hsp90 interact with the cortisol receptor (GR) to facilitate the action of cortisol

# Cortisol Receptor GRa, GRB

GRa and GRB work together to regulate and maintain balance in cortisol signaling:

- GRa promoter of cortisol signal
- GRβ repressor of cortisol signal

# **Cortisol Binding Globulin**



- CBG manufactured in the liver
- Liver produces CBG in equal amounts to cortisol
- CBG binds cortisol and transports it in the blood stream
- CBG binds approx. 80-85% cortisol
- Albumin also binds cortisol, approx. 10-15%
- Free cortisol approx. 4-5%



# Licorice



# Licorice



# Licorice root: Syria 1900



### Licorice: Key Actions

- Adrenal tonic and trophorestorative
- Inflammatory response function
- Mucoprotective
- Demulcent
- Hepatoprotective
- 11β-HSD enzyme inhibition

### Licorice: Key Consituent



- Licorice contains glycyrrhizin
- Glycyrrhizin is converted to glycyrrhetinic acid
   (GA) in the gastrointestinal tract
- GA is metabolically active

# 11β-HSD2 Protection from Cortisol



- Protection of the mineralocorticoid receptor
- Kidney (distal nephron), colon, salivary glands, placenta, fetus

Quinkler M, Stewart PM, Hypertension and the cortisol-cortisone shuttle. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab*. 2003 Jun;88(6):2384-92

#### 11β-HSD1



- Regulation of intracellular cortisol
- Organ specific enhancement of cortisol
- Liver, adipose tissue, muscle, lung, gonads, pituitary, adult brain, bone, eye, pancreatic islets and inflammatory cells

Quinkler M, Stewart PM, Hypertension and the cortisol-cortisone shuttle. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab.* 2003 Jun;88(6):2384-92.

# Benefits of 11β-HSD1 Inhibition



- Metabolic health
- Bone health

### 11β-HSD1 Inhibition



#### Licorice

- Adrenals naturally produce Glycyrrhetinic Acid-like factors, which like Licorice, inhibit the bidirectional activity of 11β-HSD1
- If adrenal glands lose tone, perhaps they make reduced amounts of GA-like factors which is one of many issues impacting on cortisol homeostasis
- Does Licorice provide benefit by compensating for the lack of adrenal production??

Morris DJ, Latif SA, Hardy MP, etal, Endogenous inhibitors (GALFs) of 11beta-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase isoforms 1 and 2: derivatives of adrenally produced corticosterone and cortisol. *J Steroid Biochem Mol Biol*. 2007 May;104(3-5):161-8. Epub 2007 Mar 23.

# 11β-HSD1 Inhibition



- Green Tea<sup>1</sup>
- Turmeric<sup>2</sup>
- Resveratrol<sup>3</sup>
- DHEA<sup>4</sup> (Ashwagandha)

- 1. Hintzpeter J, Stapelfeld C, Loerz C, eta I, PLoS One. 2014 Jan 3;9(1):e84468.
- 2. Hu GX, Lin H, Lian QQ, etal, PLoS One. 2013;8(3):e49976. Epub 2013 Mar 22.
- 3. Tagawa N, Kubota S, Kato I, etal, *J Endocrinol*. 2013 Aug 29;218(3):311-20.
- 4. McNelis JC, Manolopoulos KN, Gathercole LL, etal, *Am J Physiol Endocrinol Metab*. 2013 Nov 1;305(9):E1134-44. Epub 2013 Sep 10.

# Licorice: Key Uses



- Adrenal depletion
- Physical stress
- Lowered cortisol
- GI health
- Healthy androgen levels (female)
- Respiratory health

Bone K, 2007, Ultimate Herbal Compendium, Phytotherapy Press



# Rehmannia: Key Actions



- Adrenal tonic (trophorestorative)
- Pituitary tonic
- Inflammatory response function
- Kidney tonic
- Mild laxative

# Rehmannia: Key Uses



- Adrenal depletion
- Stress
- Altered immune system function
- Kidney inflammatory response function
- Lung support
- Skin health
- Temporary constipation

Bone K, 2007, Ultimate Herbal Compendium, Phytotherapy Press

# **Benefits of Licorice and Rehmannia**



- HPA axis regulating
- Trophic and tonic to adrenal glands
- Improves negative feedback at the pituitary
- Immune system modulating
- Inflammatory response function



# **Endocannabinoid System**

Homeostatic signaling system

Nervous System

> Endocrine System

Immune System

# **Endocannabinoid System & HPA Axis Regulation**



- HPA axis Fast Feedback
- Endocannabinoids suppress CRH
- Switch off hypothalamic stress response and stop cortisol production and release

Zajkowska ZE, Englund A, Zunszain PA. Towards a personalized treatment in depression: endocannabinoids, inflammation and stress response. *Pharmacogenomics*. 2014 Apr;15(5):687-98



## **Echinacea and Stress**



- Echinacea angustifolia root alkylamides support the function of the endocannabinoid system
- Mimic the actions of endocannabinoids and interact with endocannabinoid receptors
- Inhibit the enzymes that degrade endocannabinoids

Bone KM, Mills SY, Principles and Practice of Phytotherapy 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Elsevier, 2013, p 530-531 Gertsch J. Immunomodulatory lipids in plants: plant fatty acid amides and the human endocannabinoid system. *Planta Med.* 2008 May;74(6):638-50. Epub 2008 Feb 14.

## **Echinacea Root**



#### Dosage

- 2.5 to 3.8 g dry root per day (approx.)
- 8.0 to 12.0 mg alkylamides (approx.)
- Long term use is best

- Endocannabinoid system health
- Mood and feelings of well-being
- Immune system modulation

# HPA Axis Regulation Key Herbs



- Licorice
- Rehmannia

- Echinacea angustifolia root
- Echinacea purpurea root

An herbal adaptogen

# Rhodiola Image: Roseroot – Flickr. Randi Hausken https://www.flickr.com/photos/randihausken/7421792744 - Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 2.0 Generic (CC BY-SA 2.0)



## **Adaptogen Definition**



Herbs that exert their beneficial health effects by increasing the body's resistance and adaptation to stress are termed Adaptogens

# **Adaptogen Definition**



"Adaptogens are herbs whose complex phytochemicals interact with cellular pathways to help maintain and support cells under normal and stressful conditions"



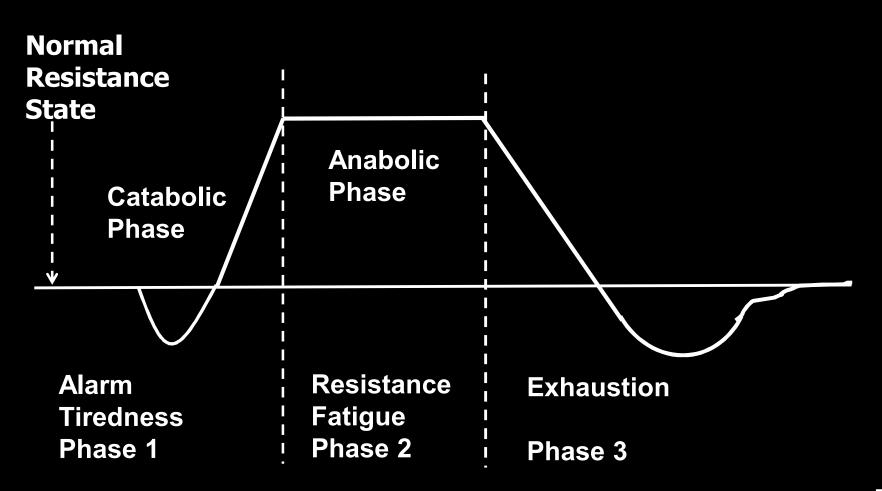
# "Adaptogens mimic the effects of beneficial stress"

# **Herbal Adaptogens**

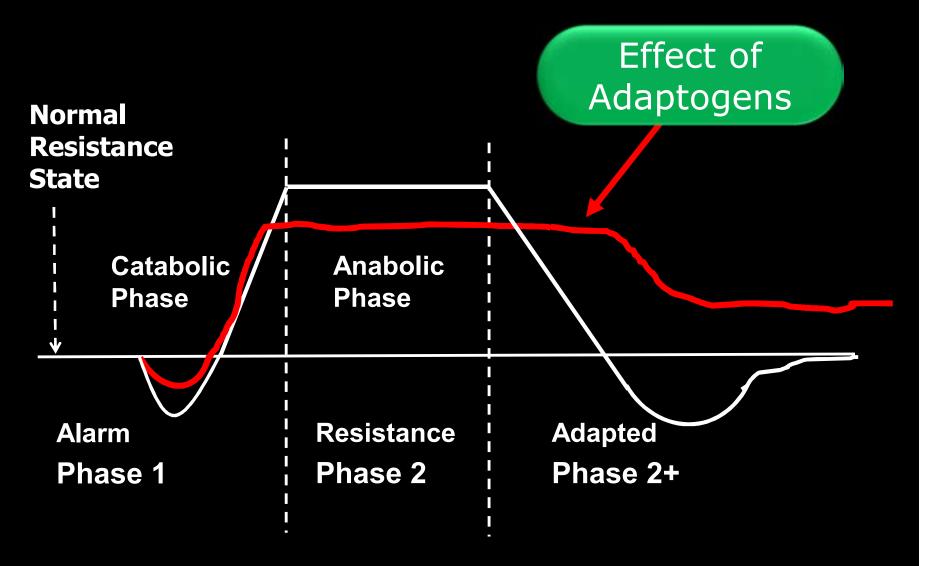
- Rhodiola
- Schisandra
- Korean Ginseng
- Ashwagandha (Withania)
- Eleuthero
- Astragalus
- Shatavari
- Echinacea root

# **General Adaptation Syndrome**

#### SELYE'S STRESS MODEL



# **General Adaptation Syndrome**



# HPA Axis Regulation Key Herbs



- Licorice
- Rehmannia
- Echinacea angustifolia and Echinacea purpurea root
- Rhodiola
- Schisandra



MEDI SHERB

# Rhodiola & Schisandra

For the challenges of everyday life



New Product

#### **Supplement Facts** 1 tablet Serving Size: Servings per Container: 40 Amount per Serving %DV 3 Calories Rhodiola root 20:1 extract 150 mg + from Rhodiola rosea root 3.0 q Containing salidroside 1.5 mg and rosavins 4.5 mg Schisandra fruit 6:1 extract 110 mg from Schisandra chinensis fruit 660 mg †Daily Value (DV) not established.

Other Ingredients: Microcrystalline cellulose, hypromellose, magnesium stearate and silicon dioxide.

#### Suggested Use:

1 tablet 2 - 4 times daily, or as directed.

Suggested List Price: \$23.50

MEDI MERB

# Rhodiola & Schisandra

For the challenges of everyday life



New Product



Being challenged in life is inevitable.

Being defeated is optional.



Ask your health care professional today for more information on Rhodiola & Schisandra.

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### Rhodiola & Schisandra MEDISHERB

When animals are faced with a stressful situation, they go into "fight or flight" mode. The pulse quickens, muscles tense, the heart rate increases as emergency messages race through the body. Once the alarm is over, their equilibrium returns.

Humans, however, can sometimes hold on to stress. We find ourselves mentally replaying things that didn't go to plan, worrying about what's coming up at work next week, or feeling overwhelmed by emails or deadlines. When we are in a state of constant low level stress, the "off switch" that deactivates our response to life's challenges seems stuck in the "on" position.

MediHerb's Rhodiola & Schisandra is a gentle, effective formulation that may support the body during short term stress and help us adapt to the changes everyday life brings. Use it to nurture healthy emotional balance, reduce burnout and support strong mental performance.\*

#### What is Rhodiola & Schisandra?

By normalizing and regulating your response to stress, MediHerb's Rhodiola & Schisandra may go a long way to helping restore your balance and well-being.\*

The leaves of the Rhodiala rasea plant have been used for centuries in Europe and Asia. Chinese emperors sent expeditions to Siberia to bring back the "golden root" for medicinal use. The Vikings believed it enhanced their physical strength and endurance. In traditional Chinese medicine, Schisandra has long been considered a tonic that acts on all the organs.\*

Get the benefits of this safe and synergistic supplement n a form that's easy to take.\*

eing challenged in life is inevitable. eing defeated is optional.

#### Compelling Benefits

MediHerb's Rhodiola & Schisandra is a powerfully effective formulation that may increase the body's ability to adjust to physical and emotional stress.\*

It contains 4.5 mg of rosavins and 1.5 mg of salidroside per tablet to ensure optimal strength and quality. Rhodiola 8 Schisandra may help to:

- Maintain feelings of general well-being when experiencing temporary stress
- Assist the body to adapt to the changes of everyday life
- Support the body's natural defenses against emotional and environmental stressors
- Support healthy liver and nervous system function
- Support healthy cognitive function
- Maintain proper energy and support healthy physical performance
- Maintain healthy emotional balance
- Work as a tonic to benefit the entire body\*

Ask your health care professional if MediHerb's Rhodiola & Schisandra is the right product for you. They will also inform you of any cautions to be aware of when taking this product.

These statements have not been evaluated by the Food and Drug Administration. This product is not intended to diagnose, breat, ours, or prevent any disease



#### MEDI HERB

## Rhodiola & Schisandra

M1394

#### Rhodiola & Schisandra

There are many species of Rhodiola, but it is only Rhodiola rosea that contains the important constituents: the rosavins and salidroside. The root of Rhodiola rosea has been used traditionally in Russia. Rhodiola and the fruit of Schisandra chinensis provide a tonic and stress supportive combination.\*

#### How Rhodiola & Schisandra Helps Keep You Healthy

#### Supports the body during temporary stress, helps the body adapt to the changes of everyday life

Life exists by maintaining a complex dynamic equilibrium (homeostasis) that is constantly challenged by internal or external adverse forces (stressors). When faced with stress (physical or emotional) the body starts internal adaptive responses. These responses (involving the neuroendocrine and immune systems) take the body to a higher level of resistance to stress.<sup>1,2\*</sup>

The stress adaptive system of the body consists of many components. To name a few: the central nervous system (CNS), the hypothalamuspituitary-adrenal (HPA) axis and the sympathoadrenal system (SAS). An

Supplement Facts		
Serving size: Servings per container:	1 tablet 40	
Amount per Serving Calories	3	%DV
Rhodiola root 20:1 extract from <i>Rhodiola rosea</i> root 3.0 g Containing salidroside 1.5 mg and rosavins 4.5 mg	150 mg	7
Schisandra fruit 6:1 extract from <i>Schisandra chinensis</i> fruit 660 mg	110 mg	1
† Daily Value (OV) not established.		

Other ingredients: Microcrystalline cellulose, hypromellose, magnesium stearate and silicon dioxide.

Caution: Not to be used during pregnancy and lactation unless otherwise directed by a qualified health care professional.

Product No Content M1394 40 Tablets



\*These statements have not been evaluated by the Food & Drug Administration. This product is not intended to diagnose, treat, oure or prevent any disease.



# **HPA Axis** Essentials

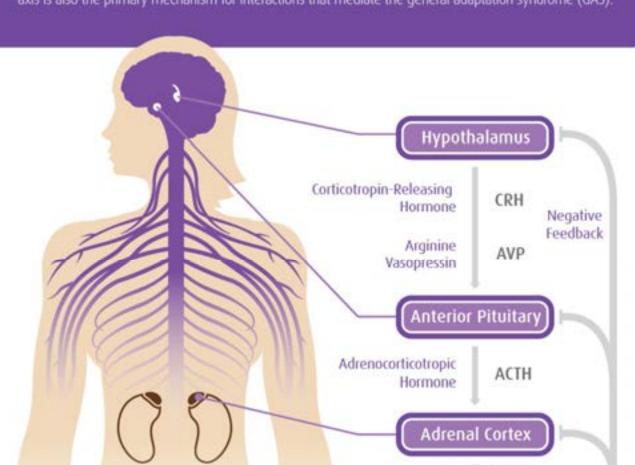
Herbal Solutions for Stress Management



# Hypothalamus-Pituitary-Adrenal (HPA) Axis and Stress

The hypothalamus, pituitary and adrenal glands and their complex interactions constitute the HPA axis.

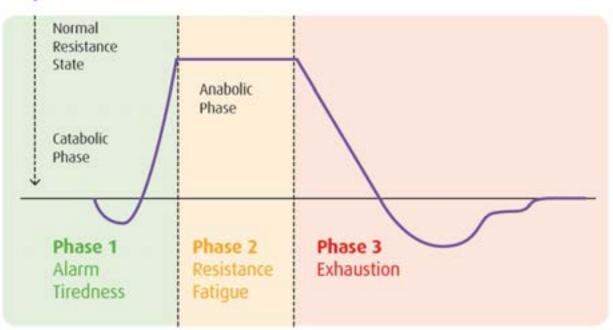
The HPA axis is the major part of the neuroendocrine system that controls the body's normal reactions to stress and regulates many body processes, including those of digestion, the immune system, mood and emotions, reproduction and the cardiovascular system as well as energy storage and expenditure. The HPA axis is also the primary mechanism for interactions that mediate the general adaptation syndrome (GAS).



Cortisol



#### Selye's Stress Model



#### **Herbal Support for Stress**

As health care professionals we have many herbs to help patients cope with the effects of stress. Below is a brief summary of the key herbal actions and herbs that support the stress response.\*

Please note there is overlap in the categories and this table is only designed to indicate the major action of each herb.

Adaptogens	Tonic	Adrenal Tonics		
Increases the body's resistance to physical, environmental, emotional or biological stressors*	Improves tone, vigor and function of the whole body. Tonics can give a boost in energy*	Improves the tone and function of the adrenal glands*		
Rhodiola	<ul> <li>Korean Ginseng</li> </ul>	Licorice Rehmannia		



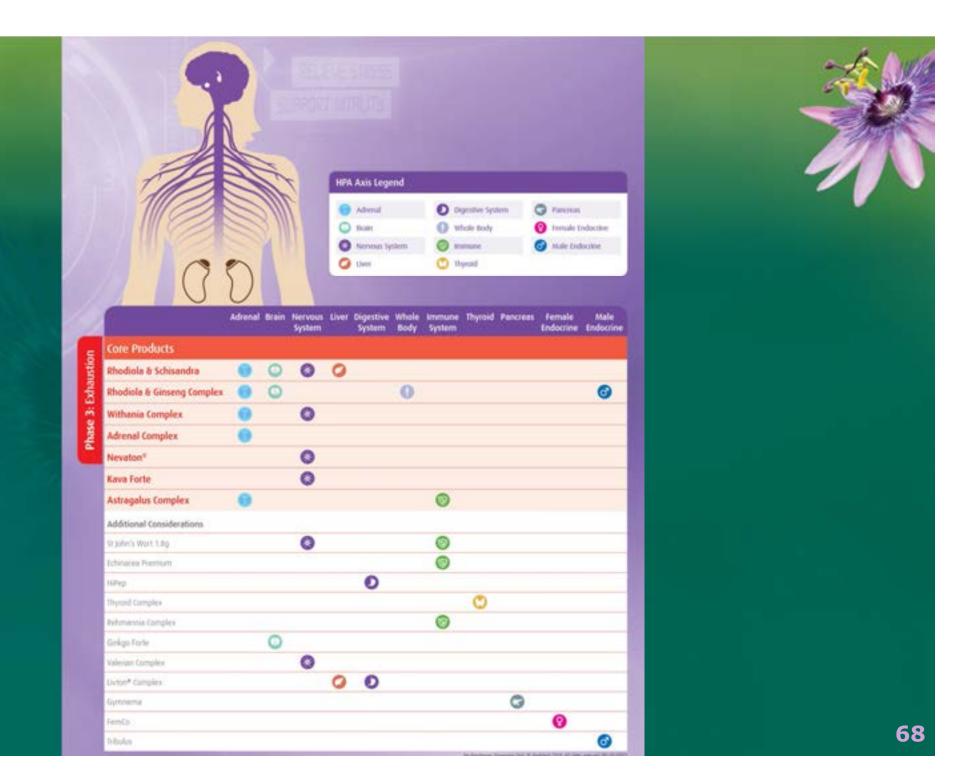
#### **HPA Axis** Essentials

Herbal Solutions for Stress Management

This guide summarizes the body systems each product supports to assist you in making the right decisions for each of your patients, depending on their specific needs.









#### Rhodiola & Schisandra

- A synergistic herbal blend of Rhodiola rosea root and Schisandra chinesis fruit help the body during times of stress with specific support for the liver and nervous system.
- Each tablet is standardized to contain 4.5 mg of rosavins and 1.5 mg of salidroside to ensure optimal strength and quality.
- May support healthy liver function
- Supports healthy physical performance and maintains general well-being
- Supports healthy cognitive function and emotional balance\*



#### Rhodiola & Ginseng Complex

- A synergistic herbal blend of Rhodiola rosea root and Panax ginseng root that works as a tonic to benefit the whole body and provide a quick energy boost
- Can significantly improve health and fitness
- Enhances mental clarity, boosts vitality and increases energy levels
- Supports physical endurance and promotes stamina
- Supports the body's natural defenses against emotional and environmental stressors\*



#### Eleuthero

- Each tablet is standardized to contain 950 mcg of eleutheroside E to ensure optimal strength and quality.
- Enhances the body's natural ability to adapt to temporary stress
- Supports physical and mental endurance
- Promotes vitality
- Restores and enhances immune system function\*



#### Astragalus Complex

- A strong tonic blend containing Astragalus, Echinacea purpurea root and Eleuthero that enhances immune system function
- Maintains feelings of general well-being and supports vitality
- Facilitates the body's normal response to occasional stress
- Promotes a healthy response to environmental stress\*



#### Withania Complex

- Containing Ashwagandha, Licorice, Skullcap and Korean Ginseng, this formula increases vitality, maintains well-being and supports natural defenses.
- Supports and maintains the body as it ages
- Helps protect against fatigue
- Helps nurture general health and wellness
- Supports a healthy immune system and nervous system\*



#### Adrenal Complex

- Combines Licorice root and Rehmannia rhizome, two powerful adrenal tonics that help the body adapt to the challenges of everyday life
- Each tablet is standardized to contain 25 mg of glycyrrhizin to ensure optimal strength and quality.
- Restores adrenal function to reduce the effects of stress on the body
- Supports adrenal gland health and energy production to help combat fatigue
- Promotes the body's normal resistance function and supports a healthy immune system\*



#### Nevaton®

- A blend of St John's Wort, Schisandra, Damiana and Skullcap that offers nervous system and digestive support
- Calms the nerves and restores balance in temporary mood swings
- Encourages balance between the body and mind
- Eases the effects of occasional stress
- Provides support and maintenance of the liver\*



#### Kava Forte

- A well-balanced herbal formulation that may help relieve anxious feelings and improve mood and mental well-being
- Each tablet is standardized to contain 50 mg of kavalactones per tablet to ensure optimal strength and quality.
- Made only from water-extracted noble cultivars of Kava, strictly regulated and carefully selected
- May help relax both body and mind, soothe nerves and induce sound sleep
- Supports the relief of muscular tension\*

# Try them in your clinic today!

#### Adrenal Health

Managing Patients' Stress and Energy Levels













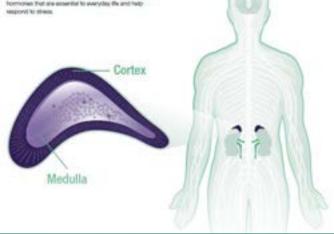


The body was designed to handle stress with a specific set of physicilogic reactions. When we are book with a stressAs shadon, we go into Signt-or-Signt recode. When the perceived threat is gone, systems are designed to return to normal. However, the strents propriet stress often experienced in modern times tooks the stress-response system bits constant action. This protonged alteres to taking on the adversal glands and docum't alter them time to recover, which may be very harriful to conclude the stress.

#### **Adrenal Glands**

Advensi glands play an important role in the body's stress response.

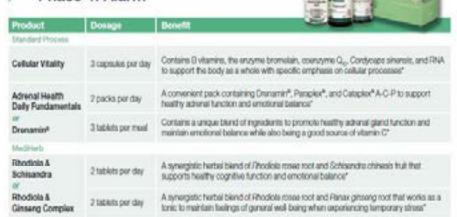
The advance grants are small friengular grants located on top of the kidneys. The distinctive lowers produce specific from one that are essential to everythip the and harp segment in these.



#### **Adrenal Health Products**

This guide will assist you in determining which products may work best for your patients.

#### Phase 1: Alarm



#### Phase 2: Resistance



Product	Dosage	Benefit	
Standard Process	are in the latest and	2000	
Drenamin*	3 tablets per meal	Contains a unique bland of ingredients to maint mood, and support immune system function w	
Drenatrophin PMG*	1 tablet per meal	Contains bovine advanal PMG* extract which p nucleotides, and peptides to support advanal g	
MidNeti			
Rhodiola & Schisandra	2 tablots per day	A synorgistic horbal bland of Phodiola rosse roo body during times of stress with specific support	
Rhodiola & Ginseng Complex	2 tablets per day	A synergistic harbsi bland of Phodiola roses ros tonic to enhance mental clarity, boost vitality, ar	
Withania Complex	3 tablets per day	A tonic formula that contains Ashwagandha, Lic promote relaxation and help the body adapt to	
Adrenal Complex	2.3 tablots per day	Combines Liconce root and Rehmannia rifutors the body restore advantal function to reduce the combat fetour?	



#### Phase 3: Exhaustion

PROPERTY	PRODUCTION OF THE PERSON OF TH	100 mg
Product	Dosage	Benefit
Standard Photose		
Adrenal Desiccated	2 tablots per day	Contains bowns advaral gland to provide powerful short form advant support for immediate energy needs and support immune system function during times of increased demand*
Meditets		dat to a superior and a superior and account of
Rhodiola & Schisandra	4 tablets per day	A synergistic herbsi bland of Phodicis roses root and Schlasndra chinesis thut that supports healthy liver function and physical performance and maintains general well-being?
Rhodiola & Ginseng Complex	4 tablets per day	A synargistic harbsi bland of Filtodicis roses soci and Penez ginsong main root that works as a tonic to promote vitality and stamms while also supporting the body's natural defenses against amotional and anvironmental stressors'
Withania Complex	3 tablets per day	Contains Ashwagandha, Liconice, Skulicap, and Korean Gineerig to promote vitality and stamins and support the body's natural delenses against emotional and environmental stressors*
Nevator*	3-4 tablets per day	A bland of St John's Wort, Scheindra, Dameina, and Skulicap that offers nemous system and digestive support white encouraging belance between the body and mind"
Kava Forte	2.3 tablets per day	A well-balanced herbal formulation containing 50 mg of keletactions that may help releva analous feelings, improve mood and mental well-being, and induce sound sleep*

#### Patient Assessment

The Standard Process Stress Assess™ questionnaire was designed to enhance your patient evaluation. Patients complete this questionnaire to help you evaluate their stress level and well-being. After adding up the response score, you'll see where a patient falls on the stress scale, enabling you to provide targeted recommendations for better health through dief, exercise, lifestyle modification, and supplement support.

Literature item number: L7127



#### STANDARD PROCESS STRESS ASSESS™

How well do you think you are handling stress? This assessment will help you and your health care professional design a personalized program to support your stress response and well-being.

Have you experienced any significant li training for a sporting event, major pro		months (illness, injury, job change, new ba	aby, marriage, divorce, extreme
Hours of sleep each night:	Hours exercised per week:	Alcoholic drinks per week: (1 drink = 12 oz. beer, 5 oz. wine, 1,5 oz. iguor)	Meals eaten out per week:
3-4 5-6 7-8 9+	0 1-2 3-5 6+	0 1-2 3-7 8+	0 1-2 3-5 6+
Do you have any downtime or participa	ate in quiet mindfulness activities? (Pila	ites, yoga, meditation, quiet walks, persor	nal hobbies) Yes No

Plea	ase answer the following questions based on your experience within the last month.	Not at All	Little Bit	Somewhat	Quite a Bit	Very Much
1.	How stressful would you say your life is?	1	2	3	4	5
2.	Dealing with daily stresses is negatively affecting my daily tasks.	1	2	3	4	5
3.	I have a high intake of sugar and/or processed foods.	1	2	3	4	5
4.	I feel worn down and/or burnt out.	1	2	3	4	5
5.	I need caffeine or other energy drinks in the morning or afternoon to give me energy.	1.	2	3	4	5
6.	I seem to have lower than usual energy during the day.	1	2	3	4	5
7.	I experience body aches and pains.	1	2	3	4	5
8.	I have periods of low moods.	1	2	3	4	5
9.	I feel more irritable.	1	2	3	4	5
10.	My weight and metabolism have changed.	1	2	3	4	5
11.	I can't seem to focus or concentrate.	1	2	3	4	5

Stress is fairly well managed in your life. It may be important to support your body to continue its healthy response.		Your body's response to stress may be getting in the way of normal activities quite frequently, leaving you feeling depleted. Consult your health care professional for an individualized program to achieve your health goals.		You may have experienced prolonged stress, and your body's stress response can no longer adapt or successfully cope. Consult your health care professional for targeted support and strategies for improvement.			onger adapt salth care
20	40 L	60 I		8	0		100
Low Stress						Н	igh Stress
Add up your total so	ore and mark where you	fall on the stress scale below.			Tota	al:	
20. I am unable to er	20. I am unable to enjoy socializing with family and/or friends.			2	3	4	5
19. I have a low sex	drive.		1	2	3	4	5
18. I feel overwhelm	8. I feel overwhelmed with daily tasks and all that is on my plate.			2	3	4	5
17. I experience stron	7. I experience strong cravings for sweet or salty foods.			2	3	4	5
16. I have difficulty g	I have difficulty getting to sleep and/or wake up in the middle of the night.			2	3	4	5
15. I seem to be slee	ping a lot but never feel qu	ite rested. I wake up feeling tired.	1	2	3	4	5
14. I find myself push	hing through fatigue to get	things done.	1	2	3	4	5
13. I feel totally exha	justed most of the day and	only have a few productive hours.	1	2	3	4	5
12. I have feelings of	f anxiousness.		1	2	3	4	5
11. I can't seem to fo	ocus or concentrate.		-10	2	3	4	5
10. My weight and m	netabolism have changed.		1	2	3	4	5
9. I feel more irrital	I feel more irritable.			2	3	4	5
8. I have periods of	I have periods of low moods.			2	3	4	5
7. I experience body	I experience body aches and pains.			2	3	4	5
6. I seem to have lo	I seem to have lower than usual energy during the day.			2	3	4	5
31 110-14 MITTER W	there emission as once energy many it are trigging at mission to but the energy				Ti .		

